**Udaya Public School, Ayodhya**

**Half Early Examination 2022-23**

**Class XII Subject: Geography**

  **TIME: 3HRS. M.M-70**

 **General Instructions**

\* The Question Paper contains seven Sections A,,B,C,D,E,F,G )

\* Section A has 16 Questions. It is Multiple choice Questions carry I marks each.

\* Section B has 8 Questions. It is objective type Questions carry I marks each.

\* Section C is source base multiple choice Questions carrying I marks each. There are total 4 Questions.

\* Section D is based on Assertion & Reasoning carrying I

marks each. There are total 4 Questions.

\* Section E is short Questions & answers carrying 3 marks each. The total numbers of Questions are 4.

\* Section F is Long Question & answers carrying 4 marks each. The total numbers of Questions are 4.

\* Section G is based on map carrying 5 marks each. one *map is* based on India & other is based on world map.

 **SECTION-A**

 **(Multiple choice Questions) 1X16=16**

1. Physical & human phenomena are often described in metaphors. We often say the Face of the earth, eye of the Storm, and -- of the river, Snout (nose) of the glacier, and Soon.

a) mouth b) Neck c) Limbs d) head

1. Arrange the following stages of interaction with environment & the resultant developments with the passage of time, in a sequential order.

i )Human activities create cultural Landscapes with imprints of their activities everywhere.

ii) In the early primitive Society humans lived in harmony with nature, depending on Mother Nature for all the
 sustenance.

 iii) They use the resources from the environment & create material things to make life comfortable.

iv) with Social & Cultural development, humans develop better & efficient technology.

choose the correct option.

a) iv, i, iii,ii b. iv, I.. ii, iii C. ii, iv, iii, I d. iii, i, iv, ii

3. Arrange the following Asian Countries in ascendeng order according to their population Size.

i) China ii) Pakistan iii) Indonesia iv) India

Choose the correct option.

a) i, iv, iii,ii b) iv, ii,i,iii C. ii, iii, iv, I d. iii,i,iv, ii

4. There is ---- correlation between economic development & population growth.

a positive . b. Negative C Fluctuating d. Alternating

5. Arrange these countries in as cending order of their rank in the human development report of 2020.

i ). Switzerland ii) Hong Kong, (China) SAR iii) Ireland iv) Norway

choose the correct option.

a) iv, ii, iii,ii b) iv, ili, i, ii C. ii, iii, iv, i d. iii, i, iv, ii

6. What is the contribution of Dr. Mahbub -ul-Haq?

 a-created the concept GGDP b. Created the Human Development Index

 C. Created the concept of ant d.Created the poverty index

7. Invegetation is usually cleared by Fire.

A Intensive subsistence agriculture b. Primitive subsistence agriculture

 C Plantation agriculture d commercial grain cultivation

8. Mixed Farming is found in the parts of the world.

 a. Less developed b . under developed C. developing d. highly developed

9. Major concentrations of modern manufacturing that have flourished in a few places, cover Less than of the world's Land area.

a.25percent b. 15 percent C. 10 percent d. 5 percent

.10. Which type of fibre has given stiff competition to the cotton textile across the world.?

a. Woollen Fibre b. Jute fibre C. Silk fibre d. synthetic fibres

 11. Quinary activities are services which are often referred to as\_\_\_\_ professions

a white collar b. gold Collar C. blue collar d.red collar

 I2. Every road that joins two nodes is called a-:

a route b. Link C node d. Network

13. International movement of goods by water handled by -:

a. defence guards b. International traders C. Coast guards d. Mariners

14. The revolution in transport came about only after the invention of the steam engine in the ----

a 15 century b. 16 century C. 17 century d.18 century

15. Which city among the following has headquarters of EU?

a. London b. Paris C. Brussels d. Berlin

16. Which of the following ports have Strategic importance & serve warships & have repair workshops for them?

a Ass Packet station b. Oil Ports C. Entrepot ports d Naval Ports

**SECTION-B**

**Objective type Questions (1x8= 8)**

17 Which year GATT was formed?

18. How many countries are there in OPEC?

19 Which organisation helped in reducing tariff?

20. Which invention made the use of carts & wagons important?

21. Define Node.

22. Give the full form of ICT.

23. Name the Fast-emerging countries of medical tourism in the world.

24. Growing of flower is called –

 **SECTION-C**

**(source base multiple choice questions) 1x4=4**

25. Read the passage & answer the following Questions

In ancient times, transporting goods over long distances was risky, hence trade was restricted to local markets. People then Spent most of their resources on basic necessities food & clothes. Only the rich people bought jewellery, costly dresses & this resulted in trade of luxury items.

The silk Route is an early example of long-distance trade connecting Rome to Chine along the 6000 Km route. The traders transported Chinese Silk, Roman wool & precious metals & many other high value commodities from intermediate points -in India, Persia & central Asia

After the disintegration of the Roman Empire, European Commerce grew during twelfth & thirteenth century with the developmentof ocean-going warships trade between Europe & Asia grew & the Americas Were discovered.

Fifteenth century onwards, the European Colonialism began and along with trade exotic commodities, a new form of trade emerged which was called slave trade. The Portuguese, Dutch, Spaniards & British captured African natives & forcefully transported them to the newly discovered Americas for their Labour in the plantations. Slave trade was a lucrative business for more than two hundred years till it was abolished in Denmark in 1792, Great Britain in 1807 & united States in 1808.

 i) In early times the biggest challenge for international trade was ----

1. Safety for long travel
2. Local consumption of commodities
3. Money in the hand of few people
4. All. Of the above

ii) which of the present day country does not fall on old silk route?

* 1. Iran b. India C. Greece d. Ethiopia

 iii) The demand for trade slave was very high in---

a. Africa b. Europe C South Asia d. Latin America

 iv) In which year Great Britain abolished slave trade officially?

a) Early 15th century b.1792 C.1807 d. 1808

**SECTION- D**

 **Assertion-Reasoning Questions (Ix4=4)**

 Directions: In the following questions, a statement of assertion is followed by a Statement of reason. Mark
 the correct choice as:

1. Both assertion & reason are true & reason is the correct explanation of assertion.
2. Both assertion & reason are true but reason is not the correct explanation of assertion.
3. assertion is true but reason is false.
4. Assertion is false but reason is true.

26. (A): The Ports which have only Strategic importance are called Ports of call.

 Reason (R): These ports serve warships & have repair workshops for them.

27.(A): Commuter trains are very popular in Russia. Canada & Australia.

 Reason (R): They carry millions of passengers daily to & fro in the city fact as the lifeline for the working class.

28. (A): All forms of transport are also referred to as lines of Communication.

 Reason (R): It is an unorganised sector & can be measured as cost distance.

29.Assertion (A): Manufacturing Contributes Significantly to the world economy.

 Reason (R): Manufacturing contributes largely in global volume of exports & employment.

 **SECTION – E**

 **Short Question & answers (3x4=12)**

Q3 0. Define human geography? explan the four fields of human geography?

Q31. Analyze the three components of population change?

Q32. Explain with a suitable example why sustainable human development is needed?

Q33. Define Red collar workers, Factory farming & transhumance .

 **Section-F**

 **Long Question & answers (4x4=16)**

Q34. Define - a. Smokestack industries

 b. White collar workers C. Blue Collar workers d. Footloose industries e. Agri-business

Q35. Explain –

a. quaternary activities b.quinary activities C. outsourcing d. Empowered worker e. Digital divide

Q36. Define –

a.OFC b. Cyberspace C. trans-Siberian railway d .trans-Canadian railway e. Australian Trans-continental railways

Q37. Elaborate-

a. Barter system b Bilateral trade C Multi-lateral trade d.Liberalisation e Globalisation

 **SECTION- G (5x2=10)**

Q38. A . on the map of India locate the various places

1. East-West Corridor

ii) North South corridor

 iii) Golden Quadralateral

 iv) Mayur bhanj

 V) state with highest level of urbanization

 B. On the map of World., Locate the various places

1. The largest Country in Africa in terms of area

ii). The largest country in South America in terms of area

iii) Trans Siberian rail route

iv) Trans-Canadian railway

 v ) The Australian Transcontinental railway